

Monday 3 June 2013 – Afternoon

GCSE HISTORY B (MODERN WORLD)

A971/15 Aspects of International Relations, 1919–2005, with Depth Study
Causes and Events of the First World War, 1890–1918

Candidates answer on the Answer Booklet.

OCR supplied materials:

- 8 page Answer Booklet
(sent with general stationery)

Other materials required:

None

Duration: 2 hours



INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces provided on the Answer Booklet. Please write clearly and in capital letters.
- Use black ink.
- This paper is in two parts:
Part 1: Aspects of International Relations, 1919–2005 (Sections A, B and C)
and
Part 2: Depth Study Causes and Events of the First World War, 1890–1918.
In **Part 1**, Aspects of International Relations, choose **one** of the following sections:
Either Section A: The Inter-War Years, 1919–1939
Or Section B: The Cold War, 1945–1975
Or Section C: A New World?, 1948–2005.
Then answer **Question 1** and **one** other question from the section you have chosen.
In **Part 2**, Depth Study Causes and Events of the First World War, 1890–1918, answer **Question 4** and **one** other question.
- Write the numbers of the questions you have answered in the box on the front of the answer booklet.
- Read each question carefully. Make sure you know what you have to do before starting your answer.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

- The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.
- Questions marked with a pencil (✎) will carry 6 additional marks for spelling, punctuation and grammar.
- The total number of marks for this paper is **81**.
- You will be awarded marks for quality of written communication in part (c) of the following questions: **Part 1**: Sections A, B and C, Questions 2 and 3; **Part 2**: Questions 5 and 6.
- This document consists of **12** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

Part 1: Aspects of International Relations, 1919–2005

SECTION A – The Inter-War Years, 1919–1939

Some of the questions require you to use a source. In these questions, you will need to use your knowledge of the topic to interpret the source.

Answer Question 1 and EITHER Question 2 OR Question 3.

You should spend about 15 minutes on Question 1.

- 1 Study the source carefully and then answer the questions which follow.

SOURCE A



A British cartoon published in August 1935. It shows the British and French governments on roller skates. The dog represents Mussolini.

- 1 (a) Study Source A.


What is the cartoonist's message? Use details of the cartoon and your knowledge to explain your answer. [7]

- (b) Explain why the League of Nations was dominated by Britain and France. [8]


Choose ONE of the following two questions.

You must answer ALL parts of the question you choose.

You should spend about 35 minutes on this question.

- 2** (a) What difficulties faced the 'Big Three' at the Paris Peace Conference? [4]
- (b) Explain why Wilson wanted a 'league of nations'. [6]
-  (c) Who was more satisfied with the Treaty of Versailles: (i) Clemenceau or (ii) Lloyd George? Explain your answer. [10]

 Spelling, punctuation and grammar [6]

- 3** (a) What was the policy of appeasement followed by Britain in the 1930s? [4]
- (b) Explain why Hitler took action against the Treaty of Versailles between 1933 and 1938. [6]
-  (c) How far was the policy of appeasement justified? Explain your answer. [10]

 Spelling, punctuation and grammar [6]

Part 1: Aspects of International Relations, 1919–2005

SECTION B – The Cold War, 1945–1975

Some of the questions require you to use a source. In these questions, you will need to use your knowledge of the topic to interpret the source.

Answer Question 1 and EITHER Question 2 OR Question 3.

You should spend about 15 minutes on Question 1.

- 1 Study the source carefully and then answer the questions which follow.

SOURCE A

THE BIRD WATCHER

A British cartoon, published in July 1948, commenting on the Berlin Blockade. Stalin is shown holding a gun.

1 (a) Study Source A.

What is the cartoonist's message? Use details of the cartoon and your knowledge to explain your answer. [7]

(b) Explain why Marshall Aid was offered to countries in Europe. [8]

Choose ONE of the following two questions.

You must answer ALL parts of the question you choose.

You should spend about 35 minutes on this question.

2 (a) Describe relations between Cuba and the USA between 1959 and the Bay of Pigs invasion of 1961. [4]


(b) Explain why the USA was concerned about Soviet missiles in Cuba. [6]

 **(c)** 'Khrushchev handled the Cuban Missile Crisis very well.' How far do you agree with this statement? Explain your answer. [10]

 Spelling, punctuation and grammar [6]

3 (a) Who were the Vietcong? [4]

(b) Explain why the USA became involved in Vietnam up to and including 1965. [6]

 **(c)** 'The most important reason for America's withdrawal from Vietnam was military failure.' How far do you agree with this statement? Explain your answer. [10]

 Spelling, punctuation and grammar [6]

Part 1: Aspects of International Relations, 1919–2005

SECTION C – A New World?, 1948–2005

Some of the questions require you to use a source. In these questions, you will need to use your knowledge of the topic to interpret the source.

Answer Question 1 and EITHER Question 2 OR Question 3.

You should spend about 15 minutes on Question 1.

- 1 Study the source carefully and then answer the questions which follow.

SOURCE A



A cartoon published in a British newspaper, December 1981.

- 1 (a) Study Source A.


What is the cartoonist's message? Use details of the cartoon and your knowledge to explain your answer. [7]

- (b) Explain Gorbachev's role in the collapse of communism in Eastern Europe. [8]


Choose ONE of the following two questions.

You must answer ALL parts of the question you choose.

You should spend about 35 minutes on this question.

- 2** (a) Describe the terrorist methods used by the Palestine Liberation Organisation (PLO). [4]
- (b) Explain the role of religion in terrorism. Use examples from terrorist groups you have studied to support your answer. [6]
-  (c) 'The Provisional IRA was more successful than Al-Qaeda.' How far do you agree with this statement? Explain your answer. [10]

 Spelling, punctuation and grammar [6]

- 3** (a) Describe Saddam Hussein's treatment of the Iraqi people. [4]
- (b) Explain why there was international opposition to the Iraq War of 2003. [6]
-  (c) 'The most important consequence of the invasion and occupation of Iraq was damage to the International reputations of both the United States and Britain.' How far do you agree with this statement? Explain your answer. [10]

 Spelling, punctuation and grammar [6]

Part 2: Depth Study**Causes and Events of the First World War, 1890–1918**

Some of the questions require you to use sources. In these questions, you will need to use your knowledge of the topic to interpret and evaluate the sources.

You should spend about 70 minutes on this section.

Answer Question 4 and ONE other question.

- 4 Study the sources carefully and then answer the questions which follow.

SOURCE B

A German cartoon published in 1916 at the time of the Battle of the Somme.

SOURCE C

1st July 1916

Very successful attack this morning. All went like clockwork. The battle is going very well for us and already Germans are surrendering. The enemy is so short of men they are having to bring them from different parts of the front line. Our troops are in wonderful spirits and full of confidence.

From General Haig's official report about the Battle of the Somme.

SOURCE D

HEAVY SEAS AND A RISING STORM.

A British cartoon published in 1917. The boat is called 'Germany'.

4 (a) Study Source B.

What is the German cartoonist's message? Use details of the cartoon and your knowledge to explain your answer. [7]

(b) Study Source C.

How surprised are you by this source? Use the source and your knowledge to explain your answer. [6]

(c) Study Source D.

Why was this cartoon published in 1917? Use the source and your knowledge to explain your answer. [7]

Choose ONE of the following two questions.

You must answer ALL parts of the question you choose.

5 (a) Describe the colonial rivalry between the Great Powers by 1900. [4]

(b) Explain why the Kaiser's actions over Morocco increased tension in Europe. [6]

(c) How far did problems in the Balkans cause the First World War? Explain your answer. [10]

6 (a) Describe the British naval blockade of Germany. [4]

(b) Explain why the British navy introduced the convoy system. [6]

(c) 'The main aim of the Gallipoli campaign was to defeat Turkey.' How far do you agree with this statement? Explain your answer. [10]

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