



General Certificate of Education  
Advanced Level Examination  
June 2014

## History

## HIS3D

Unit 3D British Monarchy: the Crisis of State, 1642–1689

Monday 2 June 2014 9.00 am to 10.30 am

**For this paper you must have:**

- an AQA 12-page answer book

**Time allowed**

- 1 hour 30 minutes

**Instructions**

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Write the information required on the front of your answer book. The **Paper Reference** is HIS3D.
- Answer **two** questions.
- In answering the questions you must use your own knowledge and understanding of the period.

**Information**

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 90.
- You will be marked on your ability to:
  - use good English
  - organise information clearly
  - use specialist vocabulary where appropriate.

**Advice**

- You are advised to spend about 45 minutes on each question.

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Answer **two** questions.

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**0 1** 'The divisions between Parliament and the New Model Army were more important than the actions of Charles I in bringing about the regicide.'  
Assess the validity of this view with reference to the years 1647 to 1649. **[45 marks]**

**0 2** 'A military dictator.'  
Assess the validity of this description of Oliver Cromwell as Lord Protector. **[45 marks]**

**0 3** 'Real power in the years 1660 to 1689 was held by Parliament rather than the monarchs.'  
Assess the validity of this view. **[45 marks]**

**END OF QUESTIONS**