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Pearson
Edexcel GCE

Centre Number	Candidate Number
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History
Advanced Subsidiary
Unit 1
Option F: The Expansion and Challenge of Nationalism

Wednesday 14 May 2014 – Afternoon Time: 1 hour 20 minutes	Paper Reference 6HI01/F
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You do not need any other materials.	Total Marks
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Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **TWO** questions: **ONE** question on each of the **TWO** topics for which you have been prepared. You may only answer **ONE** question on each topic.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided
– *there may be more space than you need.*

Information

- The total mark for this paper is 60.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets
– *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*
- The quality of your written communication will be assessed in **all** your responses
– *you should take particular care with your spelling, punctuation and grammar, as well as the clarity of expression.*
- **This paper contains a topic entitled From Second Reich to Third Reich: Germany, 1918–45. Centres entering for this option may not study Nazi Germany at A2 and therefore 6HI01/F is a prohibited combination with 6HI03/D.**

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Keep an eye on the time.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ►

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PEARSON

6HI01/F – The Expansion and Challenge of Nationalism

Answer TWO questions: ONE question on each of the TWO topics for which you have been prepared. You may only answer ONE question on each topic.

**You must start the answer to your first question on page 4.
You must start the answer to your second question on page 12.**

F1 – The Road to Unification: Italy, c1815–70

EITHER

- 1** How far do you agree that Victor Emmanuel was only a figurehead in the process of Italian unification in the years 1850–70?

(Total for Question 1 = 30 marks)

OR

- 2** How far was France responsible for shaping the process of Italian unification in the years 1858–70?

(Total for Question 2 = 30 marks)

F2 – The Unification of Germany, 1848–90

EITHER

- 3** To what extent did the 1848–49 revolutions influence the process of German unification in the years 1850–71?

(Total for Question 3 = 30 marks)

OR

- 4** How far do you agree that the process of German unification in the years 1862–71 was entirely due to Bismarck's diplomacy?

(Total for Question 4 = 30 marks)

F3 – The Collapse of the Liberal State and the Triumph of Fascism in Italy, 1896–1943

EITHER

- 5** How far do you agree that fear of socialism was the most important reason for the growth in support for Fascism in Italy in the years 1919–22?

(Total for Question 5 = 30 marks)

OR

- 6** How significant was Mussolini's personal popularity in maintaining his control of Italy in the years 1925–43?

(Total for Question 6 = 30 marks)



F4 – Republicanism, Civil War and Francoism in Spain, 1931–75

EITHER

- 7** To what extent was the strength of conservative opposition responsible for the weak government of the Second Republic in the years 1931–36?

(Total for Question 7 = 30 marks)

OR

- 8** How significant was Franco to the success of the Nationalists in the Spanish Civil War?

(Total for Question 8 = 30 marks)

F5 – Germany Divided and Reunited, 1945–91

EITHER

- 9** To what extent were the actions of the USA in the years 1945–49 responsible for the partition of Germany into two separate states?

(Total for Question 9 = 30 marks)

OR

- 10** To what extent did political and economic relations between East and West Germany change in the years 1949–90?

(Total for Question 10 = 30 marks)

F6 – The Middle East, 1945–2001: The State of Israel and Arab Nationalism

EITHER

- 11** How far do you agree that fear of the growing power of Israel was the most important cause of Arab-Israeli hostility in the years 1948–73?

(Total for Question 11 = 30 marks)

OR

- 12** To what extent was western involvement in the First Gulf War responsible for the increase in radical Islamist activity in the Middle East and the Gulf in the years 1991–2001?

(Total for Question 12 = 30 marks)

F7 – From Second Reich to Third Reich: Germany, 1918–45

EITHER

- 13** How far do you agree that the rise of the Nazi Party (NSDAP) in the years 1924–33 was the main reason for the failure of the Weimar Republic?

(Total for Question 13 = 30 marks)

OR

- 14** How far do you agree that Germany was fully prepared in 1939 to fight a major war?

(Total for Question 14 = 30 marks)



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