Instructions

- Use black ink or ball-point pen.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer TWO questions: ONE question on each of the TWO topics for which you have been prepared. You may only answer ONE question on each topic.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided – there may be more space than you need.

Information

- The total mark for this paper is 60.
- The marks for each question are shown in brackets – use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.
- The quality of your written communication will be assessed in ALL your responses – you should take particular care with your spelling, punctuation and grammar, as well as the clarity of expression.

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Keep an eye on the time.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.
6HI01/E – The Expansion and Challenge of Nationalism

Answer TWO questions: ONE question on each of the TWO topics for which you have been prepared. You may only answer ONE question on each topic.

You must start the answer to your first question on page 4.
You must start the answer to your second question on page 12.

E1 – The Road to Unification: Italy, c1815–70

EITHER

1. To what extent had the provisions of the Vienna Settlement (1815) relating to Italy been overthrown by 1849?  
(Total for Question 1 = 30 marks)

OR

2. How significant was Victor Emmanuel in promoting Italian unification in the years 1850–70?  
(Total for Question 2 = 30 marks)

E2 – The Unification of Germany, 1848–90

EITHER

3. How significant was Bismarck’s diplomacy in the process of German unification?  
(Total for Question 3 = 30 marks)

OR

4. To what extent did Bismarck’s relations with the National Liberals change in the years 1871–90?  
(Total for Question 4 = 30 marks)

E3 – The Collapse of the Liberal State and the Triumph of Fascism in Italy, 1896–1943

EITHER

5. To what extent was Italy’s attempt to become a great power responsible for the political instability of the Liberal State in the years 1896–1922?  
(Total for Question 5 = 30 marks)

OR

6. To what extent was Fascist control of Italy during the years 1925–43 the result of the effective use of propaganda?  
(Total for Question 6 = 30 marks)
E4 – Republicanism, Civil War and Francoism in Spain, 1931–75

EITHER

7. How far do you agree that the success of the Nationalists in the Spanish Civil War was mainly due to foreign support?  

(Total for Question 7 = 30 marks)

OR

8. To what extent did Franco’s regime become less repressive in the 1960s and 1970s?  

(Total for Question 8 = 30 marks)

E5 – Germany Divided and Reunited, 1945–91

EITHER

9. How far was Konrad Adenauer responsible for the economic growth and prosperity in West Germany in the years 1949–63?  

(Total for Question 9 = 30 marks)

OR

10. Why were events in Berlin so important to the relations between West and East Germany in the years 1945–91?  

(Total for Question 10 = 30 marks)

E6 – The Middle East, 1945–2001: The State of Israel and Arab Nationalism

EITHER

11. How far do you agree that American support for a Jewish homeland in the years 1945–48 was the main reason for the emergence of an independent state of Israel?  

(Total for Question 11 = 30 marks)

OR

12. How far do you agree that the most important reason for Arab disunity in the years 1945–79 was the self-interest of individual Arab states?  

(Total for Question 12 = 30 marks)
Put a cross in the box indicating the FIRST question you have chosen to answer ☑. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then put a cross in another box ☑.

Chosen Question Number:

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(This page is for your first answer.)
Put a cross in the box indicating the SECOND question you have chosen to answer ✗. Your second question choice must be on a different topic to your first question choice. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ✗ and then put a cross in another box ✗.

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(This page is for your second answer.)