Instructions

- Use black ink or ball-point pen.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer TWO questions: ONE question on each of the TWO topics for which you have been prepared. You may only answer ONE question on each topic.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided – there may be more space than you need.

Information

- The total mark for this paper is 60.
- The marks for each question are shown in brackets – use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.
- The quality of your written communication will be assessed in ALL your responses – you should take particular care with your spelling, punctuation and grammar, as well as the clarity of expression.

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Keep an eye on the time.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.
6HI01/E – The Expansion and Challenge of Nationalism

Answer TWO questions: ONE question on each of the TWO topics for which you have been prepared. You may only answer ONE question on each topic.

You must start the answer to your first question on page 4.
You must start the answer to your second question on page 12.

E1 – The Road to Unification: Italy, c1815–70

**EITHER**

1 To what extent was Austria responsible for the failure of Italian revolutionaries in the years 1820–49?

(Total for Question 1 = 30 marks)

OR

2 To what extent did Italy become more unified in the years 1851–61?

(Total for Question 2 = 30 marks)

E2 – The Unification of Germany, 1848–90

**EITHER**

3 To what extent were economic factors responsible for the emergence of Prussia as the dominant German state in the years 1848–71?

(Total for Question 3 = 30 marks)

OR

4 How successful was Bismarck in his attempts to undermine the socialists in Germany in the years 1871–90?

(Total for Question 4 = 30 marks)

E3 – The Collapse of the Liberal State and the Triumph of Fascism in Italy, 1896–1943

**EITHER**

5 To what extent does disappointment with the outcome of the First World War explain growing support for the Italian Fascist Party in the years 1919–22?

(Total for Question 5 = 30 marks)

OR

6 How successful was Mussolini in increasing the international prestige of Italy in the years 1922–43?

(Total for Question 6 = 30 marks)
E4 – Republicanism, Civil War and Francoism in Spain, 1931–75

EITHER

7 How accurate would it be to describe the Republican and Nationalist forces as being evenly balanced at the outbreak of the Spanish Civil War in 1936?

(Total for Question 7 = 30 marks)

OR

8 To what extent did Franco create a totalitarian state in Spain in the years 1939–75?

(Total for Question 8 = 30 marks)

E5 – Germany Divided and Reunited, 1945–91

EITHER

9 To what extent did West Germany experience an ‘economic miracle’ in the years 1948–69?

(Total for Question 9 = 30 marks)

OR

10 How far was the collapse of communism in East Germany in 1989 due to the influence of external pressures?

(Total for Question 10 = 30 marks)

E6 – The Middle East, 1945–2001: The State of Israel and Arab Nationalism

EITHER

11 Why was Israel so successful in dealing with threats to its survival in the years 1948–73?

(Total for Question 11 = 30 marks)

OR

12 To what extent was the emergence of an Islamist state in Iran responsible for growing instability in the Middle East in the years 1979–2001?

(Total for Question 12 = 30 marks)
Put a cross in the box indicating the FIRST question you have chosen to answer ☑. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ❌ and then put a cross in another box ☑.

Chosen Question Number:

- [ ] Question 1  [ ] Question 2  [ ] Question 3  [ ] Question 4
- [ ] Question 5  [ ] Question 6  [ ] Question 7  [ ] Question 10
- [ ] Question 8  [ ] Question 9  [ ] Question 11  [ ] Question 12

(This page is for your first answer.)
(This page is for your first answer.)
Put a cross in the box indicating the SECOND question you have chosen to answer 

Your second question choice must be on a different topic to your first question choice.

If you change your mind, put a line through the box ❌
and then put a cross in another box ❌.

Chosen Question Number:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question 1</th>
<th>Question 2</th>
<th>Question 3</th>
<th>Question 4</th>
<th>Question 5</th>
<th>Question 6</th>
<th>Question 7</th>
<th>Question 8</th>
<th>Question 9</th>
<th>Question 10</th>
<th>Question 11</th>
<th>Question 12</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(This page is for your second answer.)

..........................................................................................................................
..........................................................................................................................
..........................................................................................................................
..........................................................................................................................
..........................................................................................................................
..........................................................................................................................
..........................................................................................................................
..........................................................................................................................
..........................................................................................................................
..........................................................................................................................
..........................................................................................................................
..........................................................................................................................
..........................................................................................................................
..........................................................................................................................