You must have:
Sources Insert (enclosed)

Total Marks

Instructions
- Use black ink or ball-point pen.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer question part (a) and part (b) of the topic for which you have been prepared. There is a choice of questions in part (b).
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided – there may be more space than you need.

Information
- The total mark for this paper is 60.
- The marks for each question are shown in brackets – use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.
- The quality of your written communication will be assessed in ALL your responses – you should take particular care with your spelling, punctuation and grammar, as well as the clarity of expression.

Advice
- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Keep an eye on the time.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.
Choose EITHER B1 (Question 1) OR B2 (Question 2) for which you have been prepared.

B1 – Britain 1830–85: Representation and Reform

Study the relevant sources in the Sources Insert.
Answer Question 1, parts (a) and (b). There is a choice of questions in part (b).

You should start the answer to part (a) on page 4.
You should start the answer to part (b) (i) OR (b) (ii) on page 9.

Question 1

Answer part (a) and then answer EITHER part (b) (i) OR part (b) (ii).

(a) **Study Sources 1, 2 and 3.**

How far do Sources 1, 2 and 3 suggest that the Chartist movement was mainly aimed at achieving political equality?

Explain your answer, using the evidence of Sources 1, 2 and 3. (20)

**EITHER**

(b) (i) **Use Sources 4, 5 and 6 and your own knowledge.**

Do you agree with the view that the 1832 Reform Act was a conservative measure with limited effects?

Explain your answer, using Sources 4, 5 and 6 and your own knowledge. (40)

**OR**

(b) (ii) **Use Sources 7, 8 and 9 and your own knowledge.**

Do you agree with the view that the reform of parliament achieved in the 1867 Reform Act owed little to Benjamin Disraeli?

Explain your answer, using Sources 7, 8 and 9 and your own knowledge. (40)

(Total for Question 1 = 60 marks)
Choose EITHER B1 (Question 1) OR B2 (Question 2) for which you have been prepared.

B2 – Poverty, Public Health and the Growth of Government in Britain, 1830–75

Study the relevant sources in the Sources Insert.
Answer Question 2, parts (a) and (b). There is a choice of questions in part (b).

You should start the answer to part (a) on page 4.
You should start the answer to part (b) (i) OR (b) (ii) on page 9.

Question 2

Answer part (a) and then answer EITHER part (b) (i) OR part (b) (ii).

(a) Study Sources 10, 11 and 12.

How far do Sources 10, 11 and 12 suggest that the main cause of delay in making improvements to public health provision in Leeds was that the City Council lacked the power to act effectively?

Explain your answer, using the evidence of Sources 10, 11 and 12.

(20)

EITHER

(b) (i) Use Sources 13, 14 and 15 and your own knowledge.

Do you agree with the view that between 1830 and 1875 the system of Poor Relief in England was characterised far more by continuity than by change?

Explain your answer, using Sources 13, 14 and 15 and your own knowledge.

(40)

OR

(b) (ii) Use Sources 16, 17 and 18 and your own knowledge.

Do you agree with the view that improvements in public health provision were mainly the result of ‘the growth of democracy’ (Source 16, line 43)?

Explain your answer, using Sources 16, 17 and 18 and your own knowledge.

(40)

(Total for Question 2 = 60 marks)
Indicate which question you are answering by marking the box ✓. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ❌ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

Chosen Question Number:

(a) ..................................................................................................................................................
Answer EITHER part (b)(i) OR (b)(ii) of your chosen question.

(b) ..............................................................................................................................................