Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer TWO questions: ONE question on each of the TWO topics for which you have been prepared. You may only answer ONE question on each topic.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided – there may be more space than you need.

Information

- The total mark for this paper is 60.
- The marks for each question are shown in brackets – use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.
- The quality of your written communication will be assessed in ALL your responses – you should take particular care with your spelling, punctuation and grammar, as well as the clarity of expression.

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Keep an eye on the time.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.
6HI01/E – The Expansion and Challenge of Nationalism

Answer TWO questions: ONE question on each of the TWO topics for which you have been prepared. You may only answer ONE question on each topic.

You should start the answer to your first question on page 4.
You should start the answer to your second question on page 12.

E1 – The Road to Unification: Italy, c1815–70
EITHER
1 How far do you agree that the limited appeal of Mazzini’s ideas was the main reason for the slow progress of national unity in Italy in the years 1815–48?
   (Total for Question 1 = 30 marks)

OR
2 How significant was Cavour in determining the outcome of Italian unification?
   (Total for Question 2 = 30 marks)

E2 – The Unification of Germany, 1848–90
EITHER
3 To what extent was the process of the unification of Germany shaped by war?
   (Total for Question 3 = 30 marks)

OR
4 How far was the Kulturkampf a success for Bismarck?
   (Total for Question 4 = 30 marks)

E3 – The Collapse of the Liberal State and the Triumph of Fascism in Italy, 1896–1943
EITHER
5 To what extent was Italy politically and economically united in the years 1896–1914?
   (Total for Question 5 = 30 marks)

OR
6 How far do you agree that the Catholic Church and the traditional elites aided Mussolini in his consolidation of power in the years 1922–29?
   (Total for Question 6 = 30 marks)
E4 – Republicanism, Civil War and Francoism in Spain, 1931–75

EITHER

7 To what extent was the outbreak of civil war in Spain in 1936 caused by the slow pace of reform in the years 1931–36?

(Total for Question 7 = 30 marks)

OR

8 To what extent was Spain’s economy and society modernised in the years 1939–75?

(Total for Question 8 = 30 marks)

E5 – Germany Divided and Reunited, 1945–91

EITHER

9 How far do you agree that the policy of Ostpolitik was the most significant development in relations between East and West Germany in the years 1949–80?

(Total for Question 9 = 30 marks)

OR

10 How far do you agree that economic development in West Germany was significantly greater than in East Germany in the years 1949–91?

(Total for Question 10 = 30 marks)

E6 – The Middle East, 1945–2001: The State of Israel and Arab Nationalism

EITHER

11 How far do you agree that terrorism in Palestine in the years 1945–48 was the most important factor in the creation of an independent state of Israel?

(Total for Question 11 = 30 marks)

OR

12 How far do you agree that Israeli victories in successive Arab–Israeli conflicts in the years 1948–73 were primarily due to divisions amongst the Arabs?

(Total for Question 12 = 30 marks)
Put a cross in the box indicating the first question you have chosen to answer 🎤.
If you change your mind, put a line through the box 📈 and then indicate your new question with a cross 🎤.

Chosen Question Number:

Question 1 ☐  Question 2 ☐  Question 3 ☐
Question 4 ☐  Question 5 ☐  Question 6 ☐
Question 7 ☐  Question 8 ☐  Question 9 ☐
Question 10 ☐  Question 11 ☐  Question 12 ☐
Put a cross in the box indicating the second question you have chosen to answer ✗. Your second question choice must be on a different topic to your first question choice. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ✗ and then indicate your new question with a cross ✗.

Chosen Question Number:

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