

Write your name here	
Surname	Other names
Centre Number	Candidate Number
Edexcel GCE	
<h1>History</h1> <p>Advanced Subsidiary Unit 1 Option E: The Expansion and Challenge of Nationalism</p>	
Tuesday 13 January 2009 – Afternoon Time: 1 hour 20 minutes	Paper Reference <b>6HI01/E</b>
You do not need any other materials.	Total Marks

### Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **TWO** questions: **ONE** question on each of the **TWO** topics for which you have been prepared. You may only answer **ONE** question on each topic.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided  
– *there may be more space than you need.*

### Information

- The total mark for this paper is 60.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets  
– *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*
- The quality of your written communication will be assessed in **ALL** your responses  
– *you should take particular care with your spelling, punctuation and grammar, as well as the clarity of expression.*

### Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Keep an eye on the time.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ►

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**6HI01/E – The Expansion and Challenge of Nationalism**

**Answer TWO questions: ONE question on each of the TWO topics for which you have been prepared. You may only answer ONE question on each topic.**

**You should start the answer to your first question on page 4.  
You should start the answer to your second question on page 12.**

**E1 – The Road to Unification: Italy, c1815–70**

**EITHER**

- 1** How far do you agree that the limited appeal of Mazzini's ideas was the main reason for the slow progress of national unity in Italy in the years 1815–48?

**(Total for Question 1 = 30 marks)**

**OR**

- 2** How significant was Cavour in determining the outcome of Italian unification?

**(Total for Question 2 = 30 marks)**

**E2 – The Unification of Germany, 1848–90**

**EITHER**

- 3** To what extent was the process of the unification of Germany shaped by war?

**(Total for Question 3 = 30 marks)**

**OR**

- 4** How far was the *Kulturkampf* a success for Bismarck?

**(Total for Question 4 = 30 marks)**

**E3 – The Collapse of the Liberal State and the Triumph of Fascism in Italy, 1896–1943**

**EITHER**

- 5** To what extent was Italy politically and economically united in the years 1896–1914?

**(Total for Question 5 = 30 marks)**

**OR**

- 6** How far do you agree that the Catholic Church and the traditional elites aided Mussolini in his consolidation of power in the years 1922–29?

**(Total for Question 6 = 30 marks)**



**E4 – Republicanism, Civil War and Francoism in Spain, 1931–75**

**EITHER**

- 7 To what extent was the outbreak of civil war in Spain in 1936 caused by the slow pace of reform in the years 1931–36?

**(Total for Question 7 = 30 marks)**

**OR**

- 8 To what extent was Spain's economy and society modernised in the years 1939–75?

**(Total for Question 8 = 30 marks)**

**E5 – Germany Divided and Reunited, 1945–91**

**EITHER**

- 9 How far do you agree that the policy of *Ostpolitik* was the most significant development in relations between East and West Germany in the years 1949–80?

**(Total for Question 9 = 30 marks)**

**OR**

- 10 How far do you agree that economic development in West Germany was significantly greater than in East Germany in the years 1949–91?

**(Total for Question 10 = 30 marks)**

**E6 – The Middle East, 1945–2001: The State of Israel and Arab Nationalism**

**EITHER**

- 11 How far do you agree that terrorism in Palestine in the years 1945–48 was the most important factor in the creation of an independent state of Israel?

**(Total for Question 11 = 30 marks)**

**OR**

- 12 How far do you agree that Israeli victories in successive Arab–Israeli conflicts in the years 1948–73 were primarily due to divisions amongst the Arabs?

**(Total for Question 12 = 30 marks)**



**Put a cross in the box indicating the first question you have chosen to answer .**  
**If you change your mind, put a line through the box  and then**  
**indicate your new question with a cross .**

Chosen Question Number:

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|---|---|---|
| <b>Question 1</b> <input type="checkbox"/>  | <b>Question 2</b> <input type="checkbox"/>  | <b>Question 3</b> <input type="checkbox"/>  |
| <b>Question 4</b> <input type="checkbox"/>  | <b>Question 5</b> <input type="checkbox"/>  | <b>Question 6</b> <input type="checkbox"/>  |
| <b>Question 7</b> <input type="checkbox"/>  | <b>Question 8</b> <input type="checkbox"/>  | <b>Question 9</b> <input type="checkbox"/>  |
| <b>Question 10</b> <input type="checkbox"/> | <b>Question 11</b> <input type="checkbox"/> | <b>Question 12</b> <input type="checkbox"/> |

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Put a cross in the box indicating the second question you have chosen to answer ☒.  
Your second question choice must be on a different topic to your first question choice.  
If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then  
indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

Chosen Question Number:

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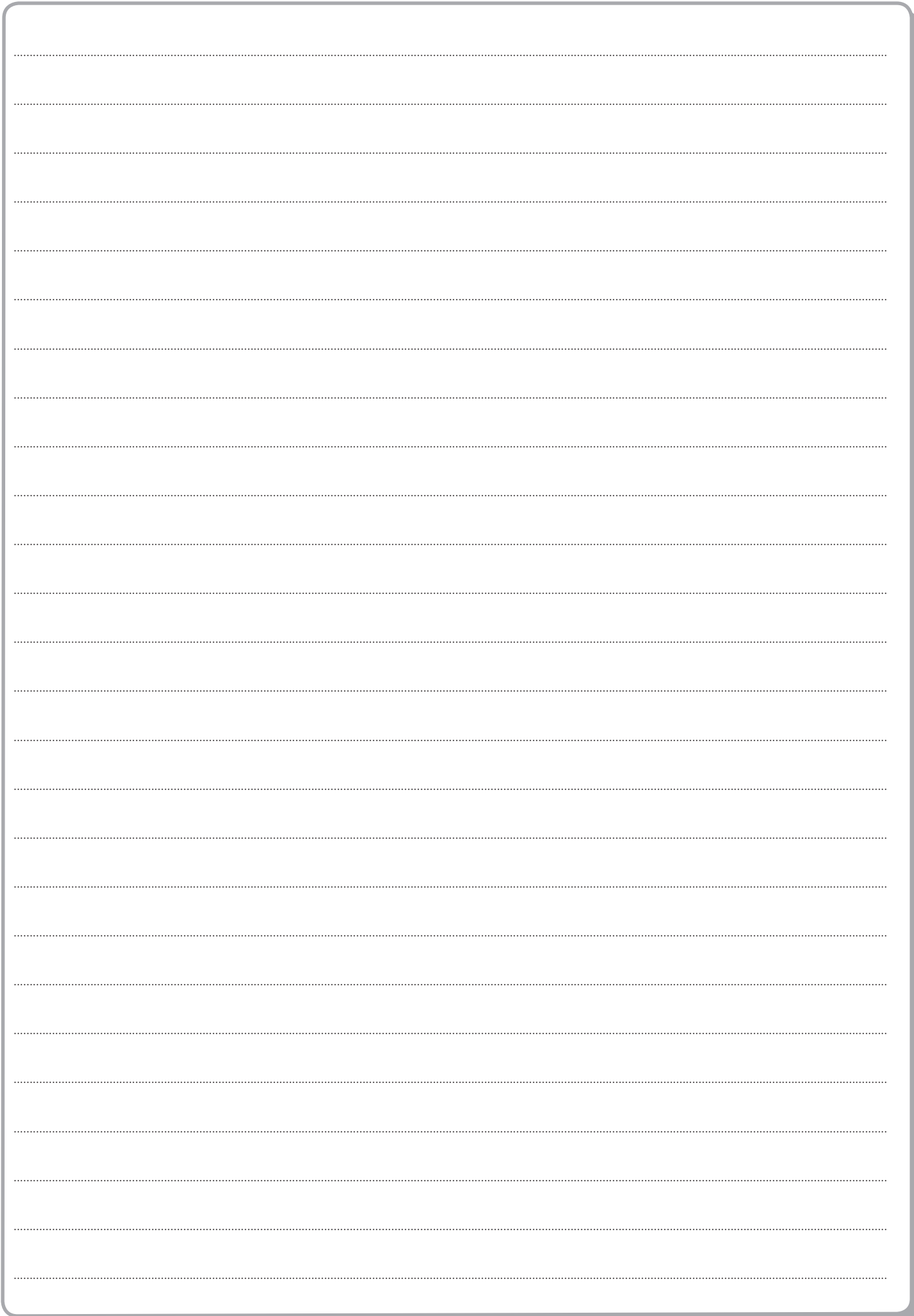
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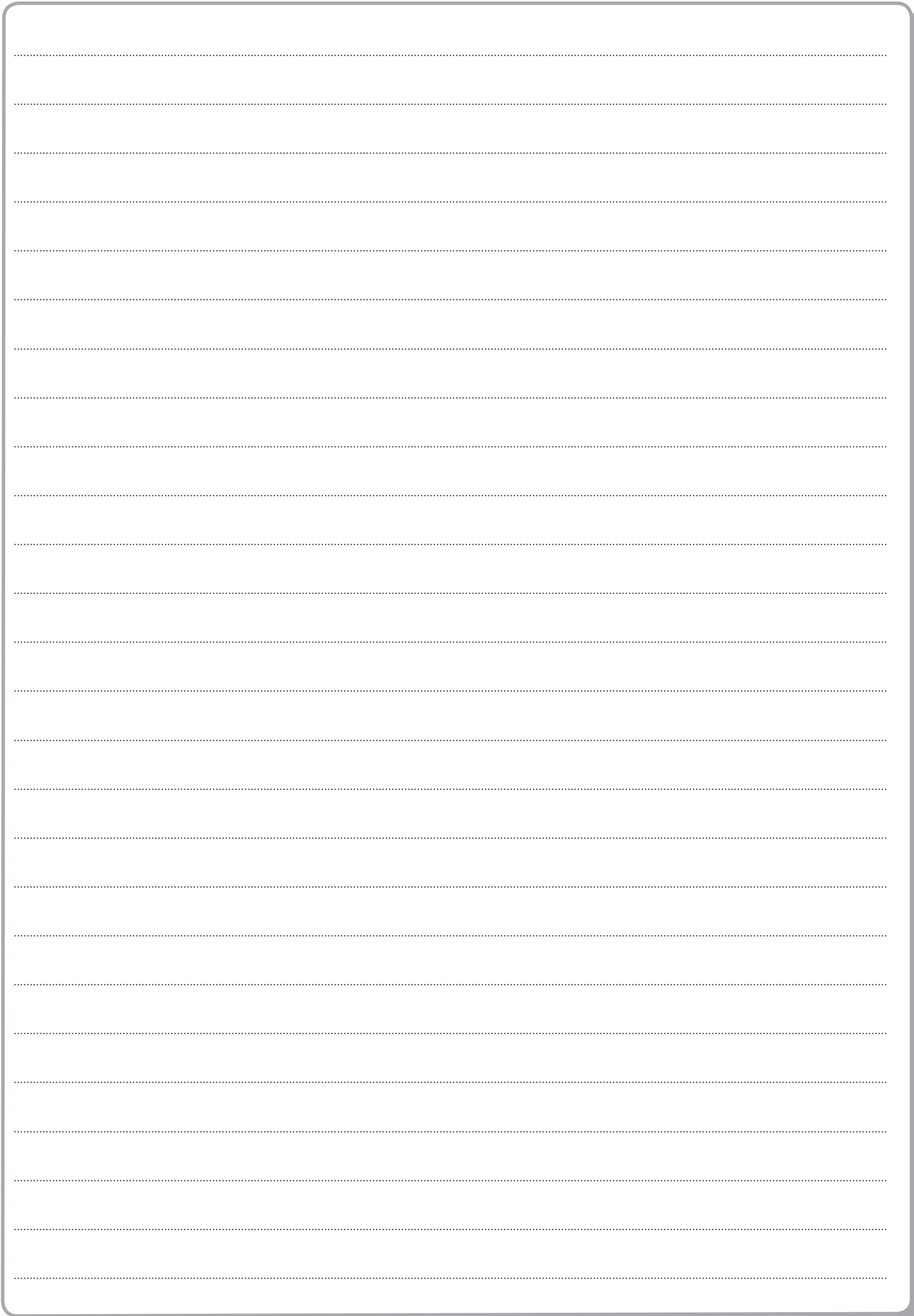




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**TOTAL FOR PAPER = 60 MARKS**



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