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Surname	Other names
Centre Number	Candidate Number
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Edexcel GCE	
History	
Advanced Subsidiary	
Unit 1	
Option F: The Expansion and Challenge of Nationalism	
Tuesday 13 January 2009 – Afternoon Time: 1 hour 20 minutes	Paper Reference 6HI01/F
You do not need any other materials.	Total Marks
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Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **TWO** questions: **ONE** question on each of the **TWO** topics for which you have been prepared. You may only answer **ONE** question on each topic.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided
– *there may be more space than you need.*

Information

- The total mark for this paper is 60.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets
– *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*
- The quality of your written communication will be assessed in **ALL** your responses
– *you should take particular care with your spelling, punctuation and grammar, as well as the clarity of expression.*
- **This paper contains a topic entitled From Second Reich to Third Reich: Germany, 1918–45. Centres entering for this option may not study Nazi Germany at A2 and therefore 6HI01/F is a prohibited combination with 6HI03/F.**

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Keep an eye on the time.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ►

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6HI01/F – The Expansion and Challenge of Nationalism

Answer TWO questions: ONE question on each of the TWO topics for which you have been prepared. You may only answer ONE question on each topic.

**You should start the answer to your first question on page 4.
You should start the answer to your second question on page 12.**

F1 – The Road to Unification: Italy, c1815–70

EITHER

- 1** How far do you agree that the limited appeal of Mazzini's ideas was the main reason for the slow progress of national unity in Italy in the years 1815–48?

(Total for Question 1 = 30 marks)

OR

- 2** How significant was Cavour in determining the outcome of Italian unification?

(Total for Question 2 = 30 marks)

F2 – The Unification of Germany, 1848–90

EITHER

- 3** To what extent was the process of the unification of Germany shaped by war?

(Total for Question 3 = 30 marks)

OR

- 4** How far was the *Kulturkampf* a success for Bismarck?

(Total for Question 4 = 30 marks)

F3 – The Collapse of the Liberal State and the Triumph of Fascism in Italy, 1896–1943

EITHER

- 5** To what extent was Italy politically and economically united in the years 1896–1914?

(Total for Question 5 = 30 marks)

OR

- 6** How far do you agree that the Catholic Church and the traditional elites aided Mussolini in his consolidation of power in the years 1922–29?

(Total for Question 6 = 30 marks)



F4 – Republicanism, Civil War and Francoism in Spain, 1931–75

EITHER

- 7** To what extent was the outbreak of civil war in Spain in 1936 caused by the slow pace of reform in the years 1931–36?

(Total for Question 7 = 30 marks)

OR

- 8** To what extent was Spain's economy and society modernised in the years 1939–75?

(Total for Question 8 = 30 marks)

F5 – Germany Divided and Reunited, 1945–91

EITHER

- 9** How far do you agree that the policy of *Ostpolitik* was the most significant development in relations between East and West Germany in the years 1949–80?

(Total for Question 9 = 30 marks)

OR

- 10** How far do you agree that economic development in West Germany was significantly greater than in East Germany in the years 1949–91?

(Total for Question 10 = 30 marks)

F6 – The Middle East, 1945–2001: The State of Israel and Arab Nationalism

EITHER

- 11** How far do you agree that terrorism in Palestine in the years 1945–48 was the most important factor in the creation of an independent state of Israel?

(Total for Question 11 = 30 marks)

OR

- 12** How far do you agree that Israeli victories in successive Arab–Israeli conflicts in the years 1948–73 were primarily due to divisions amongst the Arabs?

(Total for Question 12 = 30 marks)

F7 – From Second Reich to Third Reich: Germany, 1918–45

EITHER

- 13** To what extent was the increase in electoral support for the Nazi Party in the years 1928–33 the result of effective propaganda and electioneering?

(Total for Question 13 = 30 marks)

OR

- 14** How far did the Nazis succeed in achieving the aims of their economic policies in the years 1933–41?

(Total for Question 14 = 30 marks)



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Put a cross in the box indicating the first question you have chosen to answer .
If you change your mind, put a line through the box and then
indicate your new question with a cross .

Chosen Question Number:

- | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Question 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Question 2 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Question 3 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Question 4 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Question 5 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Question 6 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Question 7 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Question 8 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Question 9 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Question 10 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Question 11 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Question 12 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
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7
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9
Turn over ▶

A thick black horizontal line is positioned to the right of the page number and the "Turn over" instruction.



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