Instructions
- Use black ink or ball-point pen.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer TWO questions: ONE question on each of the TWO topics for which you have been prepared. You may only answer ONE question on each topic.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided – there may be more space than you need.

Information
- The total mark for this paper is 60.
- The marks for each question are shown in brackets – use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.
- The quality of your written communication will be assessed in ALL your responses – you should take particular care with your spelling, punctuation and grammar, as well as the clarity of expression.

Advice
- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Keep an eye on the time.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.
6HI01/B – Power, Belief and Conflict in Early Modern Europe

Answer TWO questions: ONE question on each of the TWO topics for which you have been prepared. You may only answer ONE question on each topic.

You should start the answer to your first question on page 4.
You should start the answer to your second question on page 12.

B1 – Luther, Lutheranism and the German Reformation, 1517–55

EITHER

1. To what extent did Luther’s challenge to the Catholic Church change in the years 1517–21?

(Total for Question 1 = 30 marks)

OR

2. How far was the political structure of the Holy Roman Empire responsible for Charles V’s failure to suppress Lutheranism during his reign?

(Total for Question 2 = 30 marks)

B2 – Meeting the Challenge? The Catholic Reformation, c1540–1600

EITHER

3. How far had the Catholic Church reformed itself before the first session of the Council of Trent in 1545?

(Total for Question 3 = 30 marks)

OR

4. How important were the Jesuits in the development of the Catholic Reformation to 1600?

(Total for Question 4 = 30 marks)

B3 – The Revolt of the Netherlands, 1559–1609

EITHER

5. To what extent were disputes over religion responsible for the Dutch revolts?

(Total for Question 5 = 30 marks)

OR

6. How important was the leadership of William the Silent to the success of the Dutch revolt?

(Total for Question 6 = 30 marks)
B4 – The European Witchcraze, c1580–c1650

EITHER

7 How far was the persecution of witches caused by the religious upheavals of the time?  
(Total for Question 7 = 30 marks)

OR

8 How far did witch trials reflect differing regional views of witches and witchcraft?  
(Total for Question 8 = 30 marks)

B5 – Conflict and Conquest in Ireland, 1598–1692

EITHER

9 How far did the outcome of Tyrone's rebellion affect England's control over Ireland in the years to 1641?  
(Total for Question 9 = 30 marks)

OR

10 How successful were English governments in tackling the Irish land question in the years 1603–60?  
(Total for Question 10 = 30 marks)

B6 – The Thirty Years War and its Impact on Continental Europe, 1618–60

EITHER

11 How significant was the intervention of Sweden in the Thirty Years War?  
(Total for Question 11 = 30 marks)

OR

12 How accurate is it to say that the Thirty Years War had a devastating effect on the German states and their people?  
(Total for Question 12 = 30 marks)

B7 – Crown, Conflict and Revolution in England, 1660–89

EITHER

13 How far did the Anglo-Dutch wars of 1664–67 and 1672–74 worsen the relationship between Charles II and Parliament?  
(Total for Question 13 = 30 marks)

OR

14 How far was James II responsible for his own downfall?  
(Total for Question 14 = 30 marks)
Put a cross in the box indicating the first question you have chosen to answer 😊. If you change your mind, put a line through the box 😞 and then put a cross in another box 😊.

Chosen Question Number:

- Question 1
- Question 2
- Question 3
- Question 4
- Question 5
- Question 6
- Question 7
- Question 8
- Question 9
- Question 10
- Question 11
- Question 12
- Question 13
- Question 14
Put a cross in the box indicating the second question you have chosen to answer 
Your second question choice must be on a different topic to your first question choice.
If you change your mind, put a line through the box and then put a cross in another box.

Chosen Question Number:

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