

Write your name here	
Surname	Other names
Centre Number	Candidate Number
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Edexcel GCE	
History	
Advanced Subsidiary	
Unit 1	
Option E: The Expansion and Challenge of Nationalism	
Tuesday 2 June 2009 – Morning	Paper Reference
Time: 1 hour 20 minutes	6HI01/E
You do not need any other materials.	Total Marks
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Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **TWO** questions: **ONE** question on each of the **TWO** topics for which you have been prepared. You may only answer **ONE** question on each topic.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided
– *there may be more space than you need.*

Information

- The total mark for this paper is 60.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets
– *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*
- The quality of your written communication will be assessed in **ALL** your responses
– *you should take particular care with your spelling, punctuation and grammar, as well as the clarity of expression.*

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Keep an eye on the time.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

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6HI01/E – The Expansion and Challenge of Nationalism

Answer TWO questions: ONE question on each of the TWO topics for which you have been prepared. You may only answer ONE question on each topic.

**You should start the answer to your first question on page 4.
You should start the answer to your second question on page 12.**

E1 – The Road to Unification: Italy, c1815–70

EITHER

- 1** How far do you agree that the Catholic Church significantly hindered Italian unity in the years to 1870?

(Total for Question 1 = 30 marks)

OR

- 2** How far was foreign influence and intervention responsible for shaping Italian unification in the years 1858–70?

(Total for Question 2 = 30 marks)

E2 – The Unification of Germany, 1848–90

EITHER

- 3** How far do you agree that the Zollverein was the most important reason for the change in the balance of power between Austria and Prussia in the years 1848–66?

(Total for Question 3 = 30 marks)

OR

- 4** How far do you agree that the unification of Germany in 1871 was primarily due to Bismarck's diplomacy?

(Total for Question 4 = 30 marks)

E3 – The Collapse of the Liberal State and the Triumph of Fascism in Italy, 1896–1943

EITHER

- 5** How far was the growth in the support for fascism in Italy in the years 1919–22 responsible for Mussolini's appointment as Prime Minister?

(Total for Question 5 = 30 marks)

OR

- 6** How far do you agree that Mussolini's foreign policy in the years 1933–41 was a complete failure?

(Total for Question 6 = 30 marks)



E4 – Republicanism, Civil War and Francoism in Spain, 1931–75

EITHER

- 7 How far was the Nationalist victory in the Spanish Civil War due to divisions within the Republican movement?

(Total for Question 7 = 30 marks)

OR

- 8 How far do you agree that the use of repression was the main reason why Franco's regime in Spain lasted until his death in 1975?

(Total for Question 8 = 30 marks)

E5 – Germany Divided and Reunited, 1945–91

EITHER

- 9 How far do you agree that the partition of Germany into two states in 1949 was primarily the result of currency reform?

(Total for Question 9 = 30 marks)

OR

- 10 How far do you agree that the weakness of the East German economy was mainly responsible for the collapse of communism in East Germany in 1989?

(Total for Question 10 = 30 marks)

E6 – The Middle East, 1945–2001: The State of Israel and Arab Nationalism

EITHER

- 11 How far were religious differences responsible for the disunity of Arab states in the years 1945–79?

(Total for Question 11 = 30 marks)

OR

- 12 How far was the Palestinian question responsible for the rise of Islamic fundamentalism in the Middle East in the years 1967–2001?

(Total for Question 12 = 30 marks)



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TOTAL FOR PAPER = 60 MARKS



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