



GCE A level

1234/08

HISTORY – HY4

UNIT 4

PERIOD STUDY 8

Aspects of the History of Europe, c. 1878-1989

A.M. MONDAY, 2 June 2014

1 hour 40 minutes

ADDITIONAL MATERIALS

In addition to this examination paper, you will need a 12 page answer book.

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Use black ink or black ball-point pen.

Answer **two** questions, **one** from **Section A** and **one** from **Section B**.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The number of marks is given in square brackets at the end of each question.

You are reminded that assessment will take into account the quality of written communication used in your answers.

UNIT 4

PERIOD STUDY 8

Aspects of the History of Europe, c. 1878-1989

Answer two questions, one from Section A and one from Section B.

SECTION A

Answer one question.

1. International relations, c. 1918-1945

'Russia was the main threat to international relations in the period 1918-1939.' Discuss. [40]

2. International relations, c. 1945-1989

To what extent was military rivalry the main obstacle to European reconciliation in the period 1945-1961? [40]

SECTION B

Answer one question.

1. Germany, c, 1878-1989

To what extent did the impact of war have the most significant influence upon the development of Germany in the period 1878-1989? [40]

2. Russia, c, 1881-1989

How far were economic developments the most significant influence on Russia in the period 1881-1989? [40]

END OF PAPER