Surname	Centre Number	Candidate Number
First name(s)		0

GCSE

3100UL0-1

Z22-3100UL0-1

TUESDAY, 21 JUNE 2022 – MORNING

HISTORY

Unit 3: Thematic Study

3C. The Development of Warfare, c.1250 to the Present Day

1 hour 15 minutes

For Examiner's use only		
Question	**Maximum Mark**	**Mark Awarded**
1.	**4**	
2.	**4**	
3.	**6**	
4.	**6**	
5.	**12**	
6.	**12**	
7.	**16**	
SPaG	**4**	
Total	**64**	

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01

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
Do not use gel pen or correction fluid.

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces at the top of this page.

Answer **all** questions.

Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet. If you run out of space, use the additional page(s) at the back of this booklet, taking care to number the question(s) correctly.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question.

Question 7 will assess your ability to construct a balanced, reasoned and well-substantiated extended response.

In addition, your answer to question 7 will assess your ability to spell, punctuate and use grammar accurately and use a wide range of specialist language as appropriate.

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Answer **all** questions.

QUESTION 1

Complete the sentences below with an accurate term. [4]

(a) Mangonels and trebuchets were weapons used in the medieval period to attack ..... .

(b) The Welsh leader who led the struggle for independence from England in the early 15th century was called ..... .

(c) At the Battle of Trafalgar in 1805 the English navy defeated the ..... .

(d) Between 1949 and 1963 many young men in Britain were called up to do compulsory military duty known as ..... .

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4

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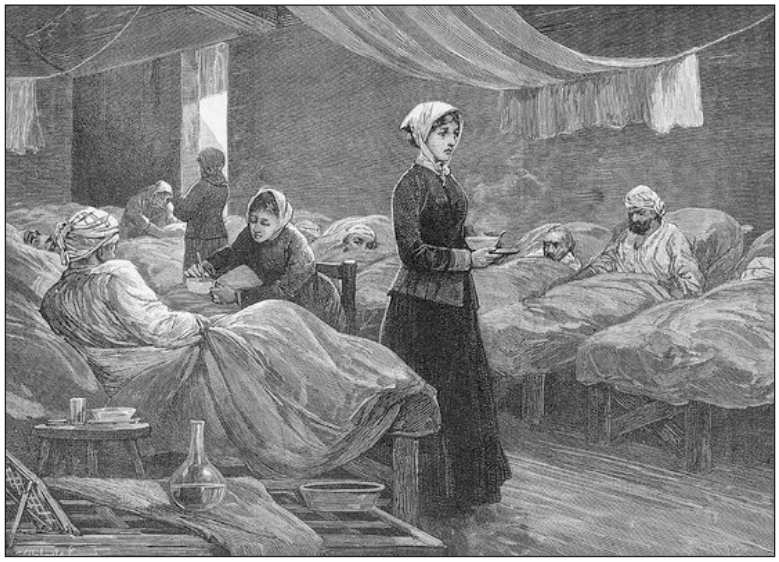
QUESTION 2

This question is about the role of women in war.

Look at Sources A, B and C, which show the role of women in war over time and answer the question that follows.

Source A



[Nurses in the Crimean War in the mid 19th century]

Source B

[Female ambulance drivers on the Western Front in 1917]

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Source C

[A female soldier on front line duty in the early 21st century]

Use Sources A, B and C to identify **one** similarity and **one** difference in the role of women in war over time. [4]

[Use at least two of the sources to answer the question.]

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QUESTION 3

This question is about training and recruitment.

Describe the New Model Army of the 1640s. [6]

6

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QUESTION 4

This question is about developments in naval warfare.

Describe the role of the Royal Navy during the First World War. [6]

6

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QUESTION 5

This question is about the study of an historic environment connected with the development of warfare.

Explain the reasons why Edward I built Harlech Castle. [12]

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2

10

Total

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QUESTION 6

This question is about the causes of war.

How significant was ideology as a cause of the Cold War? [12]

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Total

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QUESTION 7

This question is about changes in technology.

To what extent has technology changed the nature of warfare over time? [16]

In your answer you should:
- show how technology has changed the nature of warfare over three historical eras
- discuss the variations in the extent of change over three historical eras
- include direct references to the history of Wales.

Marks for spelling, punctuation and the accurate use of grammar and specialist language are allocated to this question. [4]

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Additional space for question **7** only:

END OF PAPER

6
10

Total

SPaG

4

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Question number	Additional page, if required. Write the question number(s) in the left-hand margin.

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